



## **SCOTLAND'S APPROACH TO WOMEN IN CUSTODY**

JOHN DOCHERTY PROGRAMME EXECUTIVE

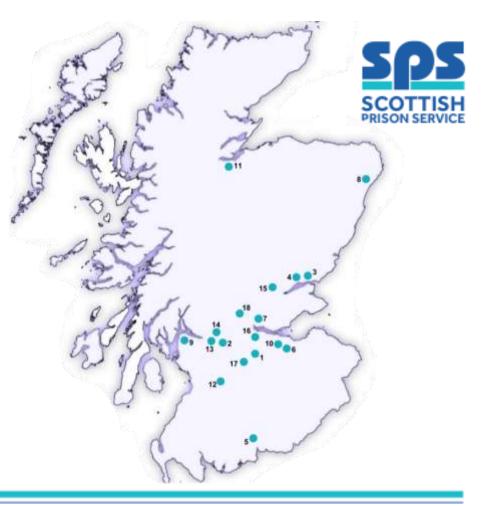
### UNLOCKING POTENTIAL TRANSFORMING LIVES

## **IMPRISONMENT IN SCOTLAND**

- 17 Prisons
- 4000 Staff
- C. 8000 People in Custody
  - 310 women
  - 150 Young Offenders

#### Women in Prison

- Historically around 400 women all in HMP Cornton Vale
- Currently 310 women housed across 6
  establishments throughout Scotland
- Stirling, Polmont, Greenock, Grampian and the two new Community Custody Units Lilias & Bella



### UNLOCKING POTENTIAL TRANSFORMING LIVES

## **CHALLENGES**

- Unresolved trauma, bereavement & guilt
- Mental health issues self harm
- Substance misuse
- Complex General Health Issues
- Behavioural Challenges
- Lack of investment in the Women's estate over a number of years



#### UNLOCKING POTENTIAL TRANSFORMING LIVES



## **DRIVERS FOR CHANGE**

- Commission on Women Offenders
- International Symposium: From Vision to Reality Transforming Scotland's Care of Women in Custody'
- New Model of Custody & Supporting Strategy for Women In Custody
- Trauma Informed & Gender Specific

#### UNLOCKING POTENTIAL TRANSFORMING LIVES



## WHAT DOES IT MEAN TO BE TRAUMA INFORMED

- Trauma can reduce the ability to function effectively and manifest in behaviours that challenge in order to communicate distress.
- Trauma Informed Core Values
  - Safety
  - Empowerment
  - Trustworthiness
  - Choice
  - Collaboration

## UNLOCKING POTENTIAL TRANSFORMING LIVES

## **HMP STIRLING**

- 100 space facility
- High Risk / Need
- Adult and YO of all sentence types
- Campus style layout
- No bars on windows or Grille gates etc.
- Use of greenspace & glass to maximise natural light & therapeutic benefits of outdoor spaces
- Designed to feel less custodial & more therapeutic
- Provides stepped up mental health care in collaboration with NHS healthcare team.



#### UNLOCKING POTENTIAL TRANSFORMING LIVES



## **COMMUNITY CUSTODY UNITS**



## UNLOCKING POTENTIAL TRANSFORMING LIVES WHAT IS A CCU





### UNLOCKING POTENTIAL TRANSFORMING LIVES COMMUNITY HUB





### UNLOCKING POTENTIAL TRANSFORMING LIVES COMMUNITY GARDEN





## UNLOCKING POTENTIAL TRANSFORMING LIVES CENTRAL GARDEN





### UNLOCKING POTENTIAL TRANSFORMING LIVES

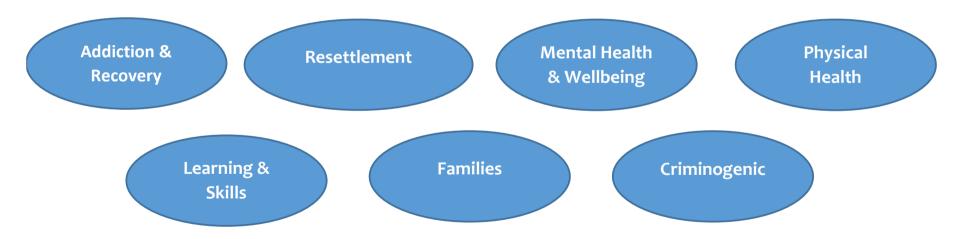




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## SCOTTISH PRISON SERVICE

#### UNLOCKING POTENTIAL TRANSFORMING LIVES

## **ROLE OF STAFF**

- Deliver / Support Case Management
- Support women to identify their needs, supports and services
- Personal Officers will engage women in semi-structured conversations to help identify their needs, risks, assets and potential triggers
- Help develop individualsed timetable
- Support women through various case management processes advocating on their behalf

### UNLOCKING POTENTIAL TRANSFORMING LIVES STAFF SELECTION AND TRAINING



- New role created CCU Officer
- All staff are case workers, supporting women in the unit and in community
- Developed new job description allowing us to recruit to the role
- Values Based Recruitment

### UNLOCKING POTENTIAL TRANSFORMING LIVES



## **STAFF TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT**

Phase 1:

- New Staff Caring for Women in Custody (5 days)
- Existing Staff Caring for Women in Custody (2 day workshop)
- Case Management for Women
- Bespoke training package for managers Leading in a Trauma Informed Environment

Phase 2:

CPD Pathway

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# **QUESTIONS?**

OFFICIAL